#### § 170.461

- (4) Identification of design exceptions if used in the plans.
- (c) A tribe may include additional items at its option.

#### § 170.461 May a tribe approve plans, specifications, and estimates?

A tribe may review and approve plan, specification, and estimate (PS&E) project packages for IRR Program funded projects when:

- (a) This function is included in the tribe's self-determination contract or self-governance agreement; or
- (b) The tribe is the owner of the IRR transportation facility or is responsible for maintaining the facility. In this case, the tribe must have at least 30 days to review and approve the proposed PS&E package.

#### § 170.462 When may a self-determination contract or self-governance agreement include PS&E review and approval?

- (a) For a BIA or tribally-owned facility, the tribe may assume responsibility to review and approve PS&E packages under a self-determination contract or self-governance agreement if the tribe specifies in the contract or agreement that:
- (1) A licensed professional engineer will supervise design and approval of the PS&E package;
- (2) A licensed professional engineer will certify that the PS&E meets or exceeds the design, health, and safety standards in appendix B to subpart D for an IRR transportation facility;
- (3) An additional licensed professional engineer (either a BIA engineer or, if the tribe chooses, a non-BIA engineer) will review the PS&E package when it is at least 95 percent complete; and
- (4) If the project is to be performed by the tribe, the tribe will provide a copy of the certification and approved PS&E package to BIA before the solicitation of the project or notice to proceed.
- (b) For a facility maintained by a public authority other than BIA or a tribe, in addition to satisfying the requirements of paragraph (a) of this section:
- (1) The public authority must have a chance to review and approve the PS&E when it is between 75 percent

- and 95 percent complete, unless an agreement between the tribe and the public authority states otherwise;
- (2) If a licensed professional engineer performs the review and approval when the PS&E provided is at least 95 percent complete, the second level review requirement in paragraph (a)(2) of this section is satisfied; and
- (3) The tribe must allow the public authority at least 30 days for review and approval. If the public authority does not meet this deadline or an extension granted by the tribe, the tribe may proceed with the review in accordance with paragraph (a)(2) of this section.
- (c) If a BIA engineer does not complete a review within 30 days under paragraph (a)(2) of this section, the tribe may contract its own engineer to perform the review.

## § 170.463 What should the Secretary do if a design deficiency is identified?

If a review under §170.462 identifies a design deficiency that may jeopardize public health and safety if the facility is completed, the Secretary must:

- (a) For a tribally-approved PS&E package, immediately notify the tribe of the design deficiency and request that the tribe promptly resolve the deficiency in accordance with the standards in appendix B to subpart D; and
- (b) For a BIA-approved PS&E package, promptly resolve the deficiency in accordance with the standards in appendix B to subpart D and notify the tribe of the required design changes.

## CONSTRUCTION AND CONSTRUCTION MONITORING

# § 170.470 What are the IRR construction standards?

- (a) Appendix B to this subpart lists design standards that may be used for roads and bridges.
- (1) Tribes may propose road and highway bridge construction standards that are consistent with or exceed these standards.
- (2) BIA may also use FHWA-approved, State or tribal road and highway bridge construction standards.
- (b) For designing and building eligible intermodal projects funded by the IRR Program, tribes must use either: